

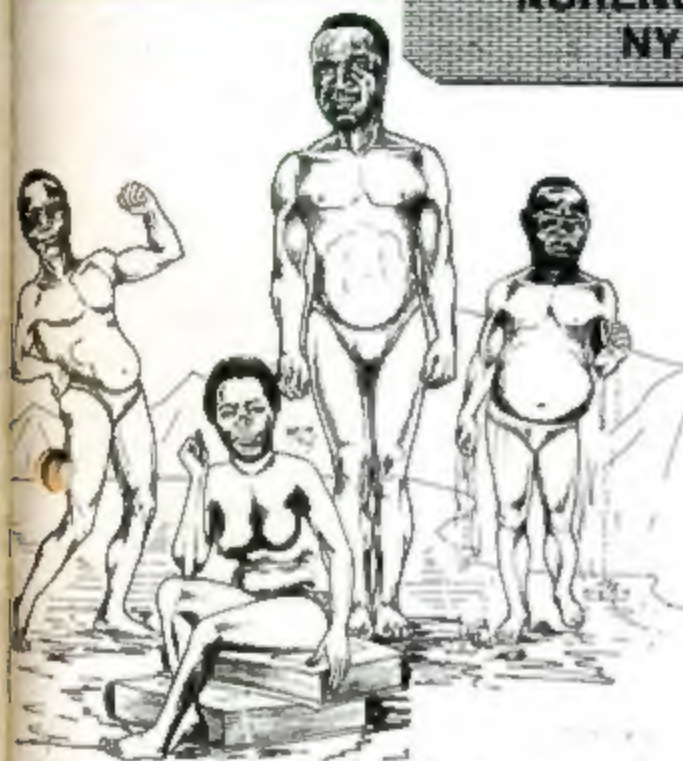
KANGURA

N°46

IJWI RIGAMIJE GUKANGURA NO
KURENGERA RUBANDA
NYAMWINSHI.

100 FRW

JUILLET/1993



Baje batambaye, batashye bata-
mbaye, AGATA usigaye azataha ate?



* UBUTEGETSI ABATUTSI
BABURIYE I BUJUMBURA

* GUVERINOMA YA
NSENGIYAREMYE ISIZE U
RWANDA AHARINDIMUKA.

* BURUNDI : NDADAYE
YAGOMBYE GUSHYIGIKIRWA
N'ABATUYE AKA KARERE
K'AFURIKA BOSE.

* RTLM : AHO UMUTUTSI
YANITSE NTIRIVA.



EDITORIAL

BURUNDI : NDADAYE YAGOMBYE GUSHYIGIKIRWA N'ABATUYE AKA KARERE K'AFURIKA BOSE.



Nk'uko byagaragaye nyuma y'amatora yabaye mu Burundi, amatora yakurikiwe n'ibihugu bituranye n'u Burundi byose, aha twavuye u Rwanda, Zaire, Uganda Tanzania ndetse na Kenya. Impamvu nta yindi ni uko abaturage b'ibyo bihugu tumaze kuvuga haruguru barimo ibice bibiri. Igice kimwe kigizwe na benshi kikaba cyari gishyigikiye ko ingoma zahindurira imirishyo. Ubutegetsi bugafatwa n'umuhutu aho yaba akomoka bose, mu ishyamba iryo ari ryo ryose. Ikindi gice kinagizwe na bako ariko bafite amafaranga n'ubutegetsi aribo batutsi bifuzaga ko ingoma ntutsi ariyo yaguma ku butegetsi bityo na wa mugambi wo kwigarurira akarere kacyi twavuye ukabona uko ushyirwa mu bikorwa.

Demokarasi yakamuye ibibazo.

Mu Rwanda ubutegetsi bwari bufitwe n'abahutu. icyari gikenewe ni ubwiyunge bwabo gusa ngo ejo batwamburwa n'uwari yarabajeje ku ngoyi ya cyami. N'ubwo mu Rwanda ubutegetsi bwari bufitwe n'abahutu, aho bahutu ntacyo bamariye bene wabo b'impunzi z'abahutu zavuye mu Burundi.

Unigero ni uko nta murundi n'umwe leta y'u Rwanda

yashoboraga guha akazi mu buryo bugaragara. N'agahenge ugasanga aratotezwa, akamera nk'imfungwa ku kazi kandi amategekako ari amwe ku bakazi bose mu Rwanda. Nko kubona abategetsi b'i Burundi barinukanishaga uwo bashatse mu Rwanda biratangaje. Nk'abanyabwenge b'abarundi babaga mu Rwanda bagaye bahabwa amasaha 24 bazira ko batanze ibitekerezo birebana n'imiregekere y'igihugu cyabo.

Unigero rwa hafi ni uwitwa GAHUTU Remy wirukanwe ikitaraganyaagahungira muri Tanzania aho yaje kwicirwa n'ubutegetsi bw'i Burundi azira "umugambwe" PALIPEHUTU yari yarashinze. Hari n'abandi benshi bajyaga birukanwa ngo abategetsi b'i Burundi bishime. Byaje na kurenga umupaka. NGEZE Hassan umunyarwanda wari waritangiye gushyira ahagaragara ikibazo cy'u Burundi atabwa kenshi muri gereza azira akarengane yabaga yagaragaye ku kibazo cy'abarundi bicwaga urubozo buri muni. Mwibuke ko icyo umutegetsi mukuru w'u Burundi yashakaga kuza mu Rwanda yabanzaga gutegeka ko NGEZE Hassan abanza gufungwa. Ibyo bigabira bikorwa, yabaho akabona akarekurwa. Ibyo byabaye inshuro zirenga umunani zose kugeza n'ubwo inama ya guverinoma y'u Rwanda, n'u Burundi zatanze ku kibazo cya Ngeze. Kuba ntacyo abategetsi b'u Rwanda bamariye impunzi z'abarundi biragaragara ku mushinga wigeze kwigwa n'impunzi z'abarundi, wo gushyira ishuri ryisumbuye i Kigali. Nk'uko abazirurwa, ababirigi ndetse n'abafaransa barifite. Ariko icyo dosiye, impunzi zavuyishyikirije inzego zibishinze zibatera utwatsi. Ishuri rinangwa, ngo ejo hatazasohokamo abanyabwenge bajya gutera u Burundi. Mwumve aho bahutu bo mu Rwanda ra! Nyamara se NDADAYE amaze gutinda abwo abategetsi b'u Rwanda bemeye ko icyo shuri ribaho? None se ubutegetsi bw'u

Rwanda bubona ko abahutu b'impunzi ubu ariho bakeneye gufashwa kandi batashye? None se ni iki impunzi z'abarundi zizashimira ubutegetsi bwo mu Rwanda? Muzambarize numbwire niba hari umurundi wigeze ahabwa umwanya mu ishuri mu Rwanda. Aha ndavuye mu mashuri ya Leta, nta murundi wari warigeze ahabwa mu umwanya na Leta y'u Rwanda keretse abaribwe na HCR, ishami ry'umuryango w'abibumbye wita ku mpunzi. Nyamara abatutsi bategukaga i Bujumbura bari barahaye abatutsi b'impunzi z'abanyarwanda kujya mu myanya yose y'ubutegetsi kugera na mu gisirikari. Ni nabo wasangaga ari abaturuzi bakomeye. Bityo bibahesha uburyo bwo kugura intwaro zo gutera u Rwanda, nk'uko byagenze ku batutsi bahungiyemo muri Uganda. None se u Rwanda ntirwabibonyaga? Ese ni nde uazi ko impunzi z'abarundi zaje muri za 1970 zimaze imyaka irenga 20 mu makambi ya za burende? Iyo ubutegetsi bwo mu Rwanda bubakunda, bwari kubaha aho baba bakamererwa neza.

Imibindukire y'ubutegetsi i Bujumbura.

Nyuma y'imyaka myinshi abarundi bicwaga urubozo, bahungira buri muni, baje kujya bibumbira mu mashirahamwe yaba aya politiki cyangwa se aya asanzwe. Duhere ku mashirahamwe ya politiki.

Muri za 80 nibho abahutu bayobowe na GAHUTU Remy bashingaga umugambwe PALIPEHUTU ubumba abahutu bose. Integano zawo zikaba zari ukuboboza abahutu bose ku ngoyi hari bariho. Uwo mugambwe waje kwitabirwa n'abahutu bose baba ab'imbere mu gihugu n'ababaga inyuma yacyo. Ubutegetsi bwariho i Bujumbura burawurwanya karahava, kugeza n'ubwo bagambanyije uwo mugambwe mu mahanga.

Byaje gutuma PALIPEHUTU ishyiraho umutege

w'ingabo wo kubohoza u Burundi. Uwo mutwe bawita FNL (Forces Nationales de Libération). Kubera ko Afurika yose yategekwe n'ubutegetsi bw'ishyamba runwe na "coup d'état" zigakorwa n'abasirikari, kwiyamamaza kwa PALIPEHUTU ntibyagombaga gushoboka kuko n'ahandi bitashobokaga. Hari hasigaye inzira imwe, iy'intwari cyangwa se imishyikirano iyo Buyoya aza kuvemerera.

PALIPEHUTU -
FRODERU.

Mu mpera z'umwaka w'1986 nibwo abahutu bamwe bafatanije n'abatutsi bake bashinze FRODEBU. Akaba ari ishyamba ryaharaniraga gusakaza demokarazi mu Burundi. Rikigisha kungana imbere y'amategeko, kubahiriza uburenganzira bwa buri muntu no kwishyira ukizana mu gihugu cyawe. Iryo shyamba ryamaganaga kwicirwa ubusa no kugirwa impunzi buri gihe. FRODEBU yari ibumbye abahutu, abatwa n'abatutsi. FRODEBU yaje kurwanywa cyane na UPRONA yajishyaga iryita ishyamba rivangura amoko, ngo ryigisha amacakubiri. Nyamara abaturage bari bazi ikibari ku mutima. Dore ko bakunze no kuvuga ko akahise ategura akazoya.

PRODEBU n'amatera.

Ubutegisi bwariho
bwaheje andi mashyaka.
Ahagombye gushyirwaho
guverinoma ihuriweho
n'amashyaka menshi, bashyirwaho
guverinoma irimo UPRONA gusa.
Yibwiraga ko irimo guhenda
ubwenge andi mashyaka. Ndetse
biranemezwa ko icyo guverinoma
ariyo izagaza u Burundi ku
PALIPEHUTU yari yasabye
kwemerwa ikabyangirwa kubera ko
Uprona yabonaga ko yemeye
Palipehutu yahita itandwa
rugikubita.

Aha abayobozi ba
Burundi kuyoboka ishyamba
FRODEBU kuko insinzi ya

Frodebu aba ari insinzi y'abarundi bose. Ubwo abatutsi bareba kure nabo bifatanyaga n'ababwira mu guhindura ubutegetsi bakoresheje demokarasi. Dore ko benshi mu barundi bari bakanyeye ko ibintu byahinduka mu Burundi. Babigaragaranye mu matora bituma NDADAYE wari wamamajwe na FRODEBU asinda kugeza no mu nteko ishinga amategeko. Aha FRODEBU ikaba ariyo izagaragaza icyo izamarira abatwanye itsindira iriya myanya yose.

KANGURA m'ibazo
cy' u BURUNDI.

Kuva mu w'1990 KANGURA yakunze gushyira abagaragara ibibazo abarundi bafite kugeza ubwo ishyizeho ikinyamakuru cy'igifaransa kugira ngo n'abanyamahanga barushyeho gusobanukirwa n'uko ibintu biteye. icyo Kangura yashakaga ni uko abarundi bakangukirwa n'ibibazo bibareba, bakiyunga, bagashyira hamwe. Maze bakabona bagahirika ubutegetsi bwa gitutsi bwabicaga urubozo. Twakunze kwibanda kuri Palipehutu kuko ariyo twabonaga ifite n'uburyo bwo gukemura ibibazo uko bishoboka kwose ushyizemo no gukoresha intwaro. icyo twaharaniye twaje kugitsindirira n'ubwo bwose twari twarahazahariye. Niko bimera mu buzima ! Twaje kugera ku mugambi wacu. Abahutu b'i Burundi bishyira hamwe basatanyaga n'abafutsi bareba kure maze berekane ko rubanda nyamwinshi igomba guhabwa ibyayo. Ibyo twarabishimiye. Kandi natwe turishimira kuko twari twashoje ikivi cya mbere. Hakaba hasigaye ikindi kivi.

NDADAYE RE
FREDERICK/ BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, AL

Gushyigikira NDADAYE
ni ngombwa kuko kuri we
intabara ikiri ndende. Aha ndi
buzze kwibanda ku nyandiko zacu.
Ntibizabatangaze ni mubona
uzaba yarafashye Ndadaye ngo
ibinyu bihinduke. Kandi bariho.
Iyo Ndadaye akeneye n'i

ukumufasha gusobanura politiki
ye, gushyira abagaragara inzitizi
zimubogamiye no kumutungira
agatoki abaturuka inzitizi nyakuri.
Aha bikaba bisaba abasomyi ba
Kangura ko biyumbisha ko
Frodebu na Palipehutu
bitandukanye mu gucengeza
amatwara. N'ubwo hari byinshi
bihuriyeho. Abakunda Kangura
turabasaba kudutera inkunga mu
kuduha ibitekerezo bijyana na
politiki ya Ndadaye ari nayo ya
Frodebu. Tuzanyura mu murongo
Ndadaye azaba yifuza apfa kuba
ashigikiwe n'abanyagibugu benshi.
Aha tukaba tumushimira ubutwari
yagize bwo kuba umuperezida wa
mbere muri Afurika washyizeho
Ministiri w'Intebe w'umugore.
Kandi w'umututsikazi. Nubwo
atari iteka kuko ashobora
kumuhindura igihe cyose ashakiye,
yerekanye ko ikibazo cy'amoko
akirenze kandi akizi neza. Dore ko
azi n'ingaruka zacyo mu Burundi
ahereye ku kahise gategura
akamaze

Naho uriya mugora kugira ngo ashimwe cyangwa agawe, niwe bizaturukaho. Byose bizatwara na politiki azagaragaza muri iriya Guverinoma ayoboye. Ngaho nakore icyo bwabaga ashimishe abanyagihugu benshi cyane cyane abari barababaye, binjizwe aho bari barahajwe cyane cyane mu gisirikari. Dore ko ari nawo mushike barazwe na BUYOYA.

Tukaba turangije tumenyeshako abasomyi ba KANGURA ko dushobora kuzagirana ikiganiro na Sylvie KINIGI, Minisitiri w'Intebe w'u Burundi mu rugendo duteganyaga gukora ku mugaragaro mu minsi iri imbere. Si we gusa kuko ni batwemerera ukuko twabibonye.

*turashoboye kugirana ikiganiro
mu mugaragaro burundi w'ubungu duteganya*

ari naho tuvuye ibitekerezo bizakuba umurongo KANGURA yakurikirira ku kibazo cy'u BURUNDI

NGEZE Hassan.

Journal KANGURA
c/o GISENYI - INFORMATION
Tél. 73386 - 75408
B.P. 1313 KIGALI

Kigali, le 12/07/1993

A Son Excellence Monsieur l'Ambassadeur
de la République du Burundi
KIGALI

Objet: Concrètement
correspondance adressée au Président
de la République du BURUNDI.

Excellence Monsieur l'Ambassadeur,

La Rédaction du Journal KANGURA a
l'honneur de s'adresser à votre haute complaisance pour
vous demander de bien vouloir transmettre à Son
Excellence, Monsieur le Président de la République du
BURUNDI, la lettre que nous lui avons adressée le
12/07/1993, demandant une interview. Vous trouverez la
dite lettre en pièce de la présente.

Comptant sur votre bienveillance, nous vous
prions d'agréer, Excellence Monsieur l'Ambassadeur,
l'expression de nos haute considération.

Pour le Journal KANGURA
NGEZE Hassan

Journal KANGURA
c/o GISENYI - INFORMATION
B.P. 1313 KIGALI
Tél. 73386 - 75408

Kigali, le 12/07/1993

A Son Excellence Monsieur le Président de
la République du BURUNDI
KIGALI

La Rédaction du Journal KANGURA a
l'honneur de Vous adresser par la présente, une
lettre exprimant et visant de l'adhésion et de solidarité et profite
de l'occasion pour vous demander une interview sur la vie
politique au Burundi.

En effet, Excellence Monsieur le Président,
consciente que la démocratie est une œuvre collective et
fier de sa contribution dans la récente évolution politique
au Burundi, le Journal KANGURA estime que l'écouter
constitue il y a quelques années même plus que jamais
une attention méritée. C'est pourquoi nous formons la
présente demande d'interview auprès de votre haute
sagesse avec la délégation composée de NGEZE Hassan
(Directeur-Rédaction en Chef), NYABYENDA Iba
(Rédacteur en Chef Adjoint), et HAKIZIMANA Joli
(Journaliste-Secrétaire de Rédaction). Nous vous remercions
aussi pour en remettre à votre intérêt quant à notre
élection.

Dans l'espoir que vous réserverez une telle
favorable à notre requête, nous Vous prions d'agréer,
Excellence Monsieur le Président, l'expression de notre
haute considération.

Pour le Journal KANGURA
NGEZE Hassan

CPI

- Monsieur le Ministre des Affaires Étrangères et de la
Coopération Internationale

KIGALI

- Son Excellence Monsieur l'Ambassadeur de la
République du Burundi à KIGALI.

- Son Excellence Monsieur l'Ambassadeur de la
République Rwandaise à BULUMBURA.

NSENGIYAREMYE NAGENDE. IBIBI BIRARUTANA.

Baca umugani mu
kinyarwanda ngo igihugu kinica
imbwa cyorora imisege. Abantu
benshi bariruhukije bamaze kumva
inkuru y'uko Perezida wa
Repubulika yafashe icyemezo cyo
guhindura Ministiri w'Intebe.
Abanyarwanda bishimiye ibirikwa
rya Nsengiyaremye kandi ni mu
gihe. Umwaka n'amezi atatu yari
amaze ayobora guverinoma,
Nsengiyaremye ntacyo yakozwe.
Dore ko nta n'icyo yari
yishoboreye. Yariho atariho ku
buryo ihindurwa rye ryari mu
byihutirwa.

Nsengiyaremye yaranze
n'ubuswa kimeza, irondakarere,
irondashyaka no kwikanyiza.
Asimbuwe na Madamu
UWILINGIYIMANA nawe utari
shyamba. Uwo mutegerugori
azwibwo kuba inkuba, umushizi
w'isoni, witangiyeye ishyamba ku
rusha uko yitangiyeye igihugu. Ibyo
ari byo byose ibibi birarutana.
Wariye imbwa warya inzungu.

Nsengiyaremye niwe
wizize. Ubuswa, irondakarere,
irondashyaka, ruswa nibyo
bimukozeho. Muri disikuru ye yo
ku wa 16 Mata 1992 ubwo
yatangizaga inama y'igihugu
amajyambere, abaministiri bagize
guverinoma y'inzibacyaho,
Nsengiyaremye Disimasi yabashye
abanyarwanda ko guverinoma ye
izahutira kurangiza inshingano
yihaye. Muri zo twavuye

kurangiza intambara, amahoro
akagaruka mu Rwanda, kugarura
no guhamya umutekano mu
gihugu, gusuzuma no kuvugurura
inzego zose z'ubutegetsi bwa Leta,
kuzahura ubukungu, gutegura
impaka mu rwego rw'igihugu ku
nama rukokoma, gukemura ikibazo
cy'impunzi z'abanyarwanda,
gutegura no gukoresha amatwara.
Nyuma y'umwaka n'amezi atatu
ariko, abanyarwanda baricuza
impamvu iyo guverinoma yagiyeho
kuko ibibazo byarushijeho kuba
imbwa n'ibintu byose muri rusange
bikadogera.

Kurangiza intambara.

Iyi niyo ntego y'ibanze
Nsengiyaremye yari yiyemeje
kuzageraho, ngo abifashijwemo
n'abanyarwanda b'ingeri zose
kandi ashingiyeye ku mpamvu
nyakuri zateye intambara. Ngo
yari yahisemo inzira
y'imishikirano itaziguye na FPR-
INKOTANYI, imishyikirano imaze
umwaka wose ariko kugeza
magingo aya ntacyo irageraho
gishimishije uretse icyemezo byo
kwikubirakw'inyenzi n'amashyaka
ari muri guverinoma no kuroha
repubulika na rubanda mu menyo
ya rubamba.

Nsengiyaremye atari yaba
ministiri w'Intebe, nta santimetero
n'imwe y'ubutaka bw'u Rwanda
yari mu maboko y'inkotanyi. None
igice kinini cya Byumba na

Ruhengeri kimaze kwigarurirwa
n'umwanzi ku buryo ubu u
Rwanda rugizwe n'ibihugu bibiri.
Impunzi z'abakuwe mu byabo nazo
nti zari nyinshi, none zirarenga
milliyoni. Abo inkotanyi zishe
urubozo na n'ubu ikibakindagura
n'ibintu yangije byarushijeho
kwiyeongera. Igihe amashyaka
akorana n'umwanzi yari amaze
guhurira n'inyenzi i Bruxelles
nibwo Byumba yafashwe. Mu gihe
intumwa z'u Rwanda zarindagiraga
ngo zirashyikirana na FPR Arusha,
nibwo inyenzi zagabaga ibitero
sinusiga byo ku wa 08/02/1993.
Muri make intambara yavuye ku
mupaka, isigaye ibera hagati mu
gihugu.

Kugarura no guhamya umutekano mu gihugu.

Ku bwa Nsengiyaremye,
imbere mu gihugu imyiryo
yariyongereye n'umutekano
urushaho kuba muke. Biturutse
nyine kuri iyi ntambara
twakururiwe n'impunzi z'abatutsi
babishyigikiyemo n'abo bahuje
ubwoko bari imbere mu gihugu
n'ahandi, batwe inkunga
n'abanyenda, abanyakarere
n'abafite ibyo bapfa na
Habyarimana. Aho kugarura
igihugu n'abagituye mu murongo
uboneye, Nsengiyaremye yoroye
ubwo bushamirane, yungu mu
ry'umwanzi haba mu magambo,
haba mu bikorwa, ngo ubwo
arahima Habyarimana. Intego yari

yihaye mu rwego rw'umutekano ntiyigeze yubahirizwa. Nsengiyaremye yabeshye ko azahita akoresha iperereza ridafitse ku mvururu n'ubwicanyi. Inkotanyi n'ibitso byazo byarushijeho gukaza umurago mu gatega za mine, gutera za grenade, guhohotora abazira nenge, gukoresha imbunda n'amarozi mu kwivugana abanyapolitiki. Ariko hakabura ufatwa. Nsengiyaremye yatubwirako aho anketi ku bishe Gabyisi Emmanuel igeze. Nta mugayo kuko abashinzwe ibibazo by'umutekano bahora mu byo kwitana bamwana maze na Nsengiyaremye agashyiramo umunyu abogama, arengera abagome, ahubwo agatanga agatoki aho barari aronda ishyamba n'akarere, yorora amacakubiri.

Kuvugurura inzego z'ubutegetsi bwa Leta.

Ku kibazo cy'abakozi n'umurimo, Nsengiyaremye yabaye urukozasoni. Yihatiye "guhana" no "kwihimura" mu buryo buteye isoni kuko atavugaga rumwe nabo kuri politiki cyangwa badakomoka mu karere kamwe. Inyungu z'ishyamba n'iz'abanyeshyamba nizo zahawe urubuga maze ubushishozi n'ubunyamugayo byigizwa iruhande. Kuvugurura inzego z'ubutegetsi Nsengiyaremye yabyitiranye no kwirukana abakozi no guhanura mu myanya yabo abo mudahuye ishyamba n'ibitekerezo.

Kuzahura ubukungu.

Ku bwa Nsengiyaremye, abanyarwanda barangajwe na politiki gusa, ubukungu buribagirana. Nsengiyaremye yihatiye gukubahaza udutsiko twabazanzwe bifite, inyungu z'umuturage ziribagirana. Uduke igihugu cyacungiragaho turasahurwa Ruswa iba akarande ku buryo bamwe batifuza ko inzibacyuho irangira kugira ngo bikurire mu ayabo. Ni izihe ngamba zafashwe zo kugoboka abantu n'uturere twazahajwe n'intambara? Ko n'ubwo amahanga yoherezeza Nsengiyaremye ari mu ba mbere

bo kunyereza. Ese ko twamva ko hari ibihugu nka Canada n'ibigega mpuzamahanga by'imari byipakuruye u Rwanda, Nsengiyaremye yaba yarakoze iki kugira ngo twongere kugirane nabyo umubano utagira rushorera? Ahubwo muri Guverinoma ye harimo ibyitso by'inyenzi byakomeje kujomba ibikwasi muri uwo mubano kandi bibifitiye ingufu n'ubushobozi bwose.

Gutegura rukokoma.

Kugeza magingo aya, nta mpaka kuri rukokoma (conférence nationale) zigeze zibaho. Ubwo se kuzishyira muri porogaramu ya guverinoma kwari ugukinisha abaturage cyangwa byaturutse kuri wa mwuka w'ako kanya udatiye igihugu na rubanda akamaro amashyamba amwe n'amwe n'ubutegetsi bwa Nsengiyaremye bakunze kugenderaho bashakira kurengera inyungu zabo.

Gukemura ikibazo cy'impunzi z'abanyarwanda.

Impunzi z'abatutsi zabonye uburyo buzinogeye bwo gukemura ikibazo cyazo, ni ukuvuga intambara. Gusa rero mu mategeko mpuzamahanga azerekeye, icyo impunzi zifashe intwari zigatera ibihugu zikomokamo ziba zitagifite sitati y'ubuhunzi. Nsengiyaremye na Guverinoma ye baciye kuri ayo mategeko bafata ziriya inkotanyi nk'impunzi kandi zaraje zica abaturage, zibakura mu byabo, zisenya, zigarurira ku ngufu ubutaka bw'u Rwanda. Ikemurwa ry'icyo kibazo risaba ko abaturage basubiza inkota mu rwubuzi, bagasaba imbabazi z'ibibakoreye igihugu biyitirira n'abaturage. Nta tubuka riberekejwe n'imbunda guverinoma yagombye gushyigikira. Nibyo Guverinoma ya Nsengiyaremye yakozwe ngo irahima abo yita abakiga. Niba abakiga barikanyije koko muri urwo rwego ntabwo bigeze bica abaturage cyangwa ngo babangaze.

Gutegura no gukoresha amatwara.

A h o h o n i

agahomamunwa. Nsengiyaremye na Guverinoma ye ibyongorewemo na wa munyanyu wayo FPR niyo iburizamo amatwara. Yakomeje gusubika ku bushake itegeko riyagenga kandi yarayategenije mu nshingano zayo. Ntiyari rero kuburira imari n'ibikoreshe bizakenerwa no gutumiza abanyamahanga bakurikirana ibyayo kandi iyigizayo akana. Kubona nta rwego na rumwe rwari rwatwara, ni amahanga biragaragara ko Guverinoma ya Nsengiyaremye na FPR biyemeje guheza u Rwanda muri iki gihirahiro cy'igihugu kidafite ubutegetsi butanzwe n'abaturage kandi bukorera abaturage. NSENGIYAREMYE yishinze FPR kandi yo ntacyo iramira kuko izi neza ko mu matora itakoramo.

Ku kibazo cy'irondakarere, Nsengiyaremye ntiyihishiraga. Akimara kuba ministiri w'intebe, yibutiyeho gushyiraho "akazu" k'i Gitarama. Ako "kazu" niko yashakaga gusimbuza ka kandi k'abashiru. Ubutegetsi bw'igitugu bugasimbuza ubundi bw'igitugu. Nsengiyaremye yanzwe kandi no kuronda ishyamba. Kuri we, ishyamba bivugaga MDR y'abanyagitarama. Ku buryo nabo bafatanije kurwanya Habyarimana, atatinze kubita udusamunyiga.

Kwikanyiza nabyo biri mu byatumye kandidatire ya Nsengiyaremye idahita. Bagenzi bo bo muri Guverinoma y'inzibacyuho, baba abo muri MRND ndetse n'abo mu mashyamba bafatanije kurwanya Habyarimana, binubiyeho kenshi imikorere ye. Yifataga nk'ikigirwamana, agafata ibyemezo ntawe agishije inama. Agasuzugurura umukuru w'igihugu ko ntawakavuye.

Ruswa nayo iri mu bibiriye Nsengiyaremye. Kuri we yomvaga inzibacyuho itarangira kugira ngo akomeze yirire. We n'umunyagikari we Ngurinzira bagambaniye igihugu mu masezerano ya Arusha bikurikiraye inyungu zabo bwite. Nsengiyaremye yari ageze aho yandavura anyereza imfashanyo zagenewe abari muri blindé.

Nk'uko mu Burundi bimeze, ni ubwa mbere mu mateke y'u Rwanda umugore ayobora Guverinoma. Twizere ko amarene Agata asanganywe azayakoresha

adashira isoni, ahubwo akosora ibyo Nsengiyaremye yari yarazambije n'ubwo bwose afite igihe gito.

NSENGIYAREMYE we nareke politiki kuko yamunaniye. Anakoze n'ibyo yize (veterineri) byarushaho kumufasha.

KANGURA

NSENGIYAREMYE AGIYE ADASHAKA.

Ishyaka MDR rirwanya abagundira ubutegetsi. Nsengiyaremye aka umwe mu barwanashyaka b'imena ba MDR. Ubwo avanywe ku butegatsi ntibyangombye kumubabaza !

Ryavuzwe kenshi ko MDR idashakira ubutegetsi bw'igitugu kimwe n'abagundira. Abanyarwanda bibonera ko icyo ari imvugo gusa. Mu bikorwa siko bimeze. Veterineri Nsengiyaremye amaze gutsibuka inshuro ebyiri kubera ko ubwa mbere inama ya guverinoma yanzwe kandidatire ye ku mwanya wa minisitiri w'intebe, ubwa kabiri Perezida Habyarimana akamukurira inzira ku murima. Igihe cyose abigaragaza afata utwe, agashoka akaranga ari nako akubita umuryango nk'umushumba cyangwa umunyamwuzi. Tariki ya 16 nibwo Madamu Uwilingiyimana Agata yamusimbuye.

Twatangiyeye dusa nk'abavuye ko ubwo MDR idashyigikiye abagundira, Nsengiyaremye akaba yarariyobotse nawe adakwiye kugundira? Uwo mwanya nagere na ku bandi bayoboke b'ishyaka ry'umucyo. Umwaka umwe n'iminsi mirongo icyenda n'umwe muganga w'amatungo arabona ari muke cyane kugira ngo bigaragare ko amaze kugundira. Nyamara PSD ibona ku giti cyo imuhagije kuko ngo uvanze Kigali, Gitarama niyo ifite amabanki arimo amafaranga menshi kurusha ayandi yo mu ma perefegitura asigaye.

Uwo mutungo wariye kuvuye ngo nizongera gusubira muri Guverinoma iyobowe na Nsengiyaremye kubera ko arangwa n'ironzakarere u Rwanda rutigeze rugira kuva rwabaho. Iryo ronzakarere ry'amezi 15 gusa n'iryo ryahesheje umugi wa Gitarama izina ry'ikibyimurira "umurwa mukuru w'inzibacyuho". Ubu Gahogo yose (segiteri umugi wubatsemo) cyane cyane ku muhanda Gitarama-Butare ni imitirirwa (étages) gusa gusa. Mbese muri rusange umugi wa Gitarama urakyeze koko ku buryo utera ishyari abaturuka muri icyo perefegitura. Byakubwiraho urumuri rusange ruturuka mu cya Kabiri rukerekereza icya Nyabisindu ya Gitarama, ugaca mu mug, urundi rugaca ku muhanda munini rukamurukana Kabgayi yose, umurwa mukuru w'inzibacyuho ukarushaho kubera. Gatabazi, minisitiri w'imurimo ya Leta, ingufu n'amazi ishyari rimwibagiza ko yagize uruhare mu kuhanyoshya ahagera umurimo, noneho we na Nsengiyaremye bakitana udusamunye.

Ibyo ntabwo ari byo Nsengiyaremye azize. Ntabwo azize inda ye yari imaze kubyimba nk'uko Twagiramungu Fawusitini yari akunze kubimucyurira. Ahubwo azize ubuswa ku kazi. Na none kandi azize abayobozi ba PL bo bamuteye imboni bagasanga mu nzibacyuho yaguye ntacyo ubushobozi bwe bwamurira FPR. Kuko nk'uko byagaragaye, PL

niyo ishinze kugira andi mashyamba ibikoreshe by'inkotanyi. Kotsa igitutu uwo muhanganywe nibibagije. Hagomba ubwenge buhagije mu byo ukoresha umwotsa igitutu. Nsengiyaremye yarikujije yiba ubushobozi bukenze ubwa Perezida wera republika aho gushyirwa ngo amucengere mu mizi. Ntiyamenye kwagaza ubukombe. Kuba avuyeho rero ntibigomba kumubabaza kubera impamvu ebyiri zikurikira :

- N'ubwo Guverinoma yari ayoboye itagize icyo Igeraho, yarihanganywe irangiza umwaka n'igihe cy'amezi atatu yongerewe. Mu kinyarwanda "gucyura igihe" bisobanura kurangiza neza imirimo ushinze, shobuye akakugororera. Nsengiyaremye rero nta gihe acyuye kuko mu gihe yahawe atagaruriye abanyarwanda amahoro.

- Niba veterineri Nsengiyaremye azirana n'umutima ugundira ubutegetsi, umwanya wa minisitiri w'intebe avuyeho uzamubesha kurushaho kumva ko muri demokarasi icyo igihe wahawe kigurangiranye ubuho abandi b'abanyarwanda.

NYABYENDA Issa.

NSENGIYAREMYE AKORA GISHUMBA.

Baca umugani mu kinyarwanda ngo "akabaye icwende ntikoga". Kandi ngo "inkoni ivuna igufa intivuna ingeso". Umuntu arangwa n'uburere yahawe. Iyo wazwe neza bikugaragaraho, wazwe

nabi kandi bikaba uko. Umugabo Nsengiyaremye, ntimukangwe n'uko ari Minisitiri w'intebe, akomeje kwitwara uko yitwaraga mu Mutara, aragira kandi avura amatungo dore ko amabifitiye impamvu ubushobozi y'ikirenga.

Nsengiyaremye akomeje kwerekana ko umwanya bamuteretse mu atari awukwiye. Uretse amakosa atagira ingano yokoze muri icyi guverinoma y'inzibacyuho, Nsengiyaremye aracyari wa muwaga utagira

MBE NSENGIYAREMYE URARIZWA N'IKI ?

Ukiba Minisitiri w'Intebe waje nk'igihubutsi. Ubwo buswa bwawe bugaragarira mu byo wavugaga. Ubuhubutsi bwawe bukagaragarira mu byo wakoraga. Nkwibutse ibyo wakoreye zimwe mu ngabo z'igihugu. Aha ndavugaga ba basaza wiyukagishije ku kazi wiyibagije ko turi mu ntambara. Mbese ubu umuhura isoni zizagufata zangana iki ? Ese wibuka abo wahagaritse ku kazi bose ku maherere ? Ese ishema bya guhaye ni irihe ? Ese ubu ubaye uwa nde ko n'amashyamba mwakoranye yemeza ko uri umuswa, umuryi wa ruswa, n'ibindi byose wiyizi ho ?

Ngo ukimara guhagarikwa wahise ushaka Colonel NSHIZIRUNGU umubaza icyo mwakora. Gusa wibuke ko muri iryo joro wasanze NSHIZIRUNGU yenda kwiyahura kubera ipeti rya Generali wari waramwileje. Sibwo abo utifuzaga ko batabona amapeti bakoreye bayabonye utagihari ! Komera ni ko bigenda. Ntacyo bitwaye irabanza, icyo nakoze igaheruka. Ishingire ivurira ry'amatungo ryigenga maze uvure amatungo y'abaturage dore ko mu mugwi wa Kigali babuze umuvuzi ubavurira imbwana; injangwe zabo... None se ibyo wavugiyeye ku



Gikongoro ku rupfu rwa Gapyisi uracyabyibuka ? Wavuze ko abishe Gapyisi bamenyekanye. Ko ubazi none kuki ugiye utabavuze ? Aho byazagufata ko wabigizemo uruhare wazabigenza ute ? Nyamara biravugwa ko impamvu zatungaga ugundira ubutegetsi byaba bifitanye isano n'urupfu rwa

Gapyisi. Ese waba warabigizemo uruhare wajya he ra ! Dore vuba aha tuzanonsora amakosa yose wakoze maze abo wiyukagishije ubaziza politiki ngo batagushimbura nabo bazagaragare. Igendere NSENGA n'amatungo aragukeneye !

N.H. - KANGURA.



GUVERINOMA YA NSENGIYAREMYE ISIZE U RWANDA

AHARINDIMUKA.

Ibihe u Rwanda rurimo birakomeye nk'uko mubizi. Intamba yashojwe na FPR-Inkotanyi yanze kurangira. Yangaje abantu benshi basaga miliyoni. Abagizi ba nabi bayuririyeho bangaza abandi nabo batari bake, abandi barakora amarorerwa hirya no hino bica cyangwa biba. Imitima ya benshi yavuye mu bitereko.

UBUKUNGU bwahumaye ku mirari, bwifashe nabi cyane.

UBUTEGETSI busa n'ubutakiribo mu nzego zose.

Ejobundi tariki ya 19 n'ya 24 Kamena, twari twizeye ko amasezerano y'amahoro agiye gusinywa, akatubera intango yo kugerageza kugarura amahoro mu gihugu buhoro buhoro, abakuwe mu byabo bakabisubiramo, impunzi zigarahuka, hakajyaho ubutegetsi bushoboye, tugahendahenda ubukungu, abanyarwanda bakarushaho kumererwa neza. None ntiyasinywe.

Abanyapolitiki baritana ba mwana ku mpamvu zahagaritse isinywa ry'amasezerano y'amahoro. Bamwe bati ni Perezida n'ashyaka rye kuko bazwiho kuba aribo basanzwe banga amahoro, ndetse bakongeraho n'abanyapolitiki basanzwe bazwiho kuba bavugako bashakira amahoro vuba, bakaba batangazwa no kubona barashoje ibibazo bibangamiye isinywa ryayo. Ababogamiye kuri FPR - Inkotanyi bati nta kundi byagenda, Inkotanyi nizitere zize guhanga aho banzi b'amahoro, nta kindi bumva uretse ingufu z'imbunda. Abaregwa kuba banga amahoro, bavugwa ko aribo banze, cyangwa babogamiye isinywa ry'amasezerano y'amahoro, bati turarengana; hari gusinywa iki, ko ayo masezerano yari ataraboneka ngo ashyikirizwe abagomba kuyemera, babone kwohereza uyasinye?

Kugirango tubijyeho impaka, turebe ababa barateve

isubikwa ry'isinywa, ndetse tube twantanga n'ibitekerezo kw'isubikurwa ry'imishyikirano, reka tubanze tubagezeho uko byagenze, uko tubizi. Ninjya impaka duhere ku byabaye tuziranyeho twese, nibwo twanashaho kumvikana.

Ibyabaye tuzi.

1.- Tariki ya 10 Kamena, ba Ministiri bakomoka muri MRND banditse basaba ko amasezerano y'amahoro azasinywa na Perezida wa Repubulika agomba kubanza kwemezwa n'Inama y'Amaministiri.

2.- Kuri icyo tariki na none nibwo MDR yandikiye Ministiri w'Intebe imumenyesha umukandida ku mwanya wa Ministiri w'Intebe bimenyeshwa Perezida wa Repubulika, ba Ministiri bose, amashyaka yose na FPR.

3.6 Tariki ya 11 Kamena, Inama y'Abaministiri yarateranye. Mu byemezo yafashe, harimo ko, amasezerano akigibwaho impaka agomba kubanza gusinywa n'intumwa nk'uko byagenze ku yandi, akaza kuyasobanura, mbere y'uko Perezida aya gushyira umukono ku masezerano rusange y'amahoro.

4.- Tariki ya 13 Kamena Ministiri w'Intebe yatangiye urugendo i Burayi ateganya kuzagaruka tariki ya 26 cyangwa 28 Kamena.

5.- Tariki ya 16 Kamena, amashyaka MRND, MDR, PSD na PL yatangiye abanyarwanda ko batumva ukuntu Perezida yajya gusinyira amasezerano y'amahoro ibi bikurikira bitarajya ku marongo:

- Amasezerano yerekeye itahuka ry'impunzi n'ayerekeye ivanga ry'ingabo, ndetse n'aya rusange, ataramurikirwa ngo asobanurirwa Guverinoma n'izindi nzego za politiki zo mu gihugu.

- Ibibazo cy'igihe Guverinoma nshya n'imeko ishingira amategeko nshya bizashyirirwaho n'aho bizakorera.

- Kandidatire ya Ministiri w'Intebe ntiragerwaga kuri Guverinoma ngo

igire icyo icyitwaho.

- Ntuharigwa uko amasezerano azinjizwa mu mategeko asanzwe y'igihugu.

6.- Kuri 16 Kamena, Perezida yandikiye Ministiri w'Ububanyi n'Amahanga amutumiza kuza gusobanura amasezerano agomba gusinywa, anamubwira ko byashoboka nyuma y'itariki ya 21 Kamena.

7.- Tariki ya 17 Kamena Biro politiki ya MDR yarateranye yemeza ko MDR itemera ibyo Perezida wayo yakoranye n'amashyaka MRND, PSD, na PL tariki ya 16 (uburyo byakozwe n'ibitekerezo birimo).

8.- Tariki ya 20 Kamena, Perezida yandikiye Ministiri w'Intebe na Ministiri w'Ububanyi n'Amahanga ko hari inama y'abaministiri izigwamo iby'amasezerano agomba gusinywa, abasaba ko baba bahari kubera ubukomera bw'icyo kibazo n'ibisobanuro bigomba gutangwa.

9.- Tariki ya 22 Kamena, Inama yarateranye isanga Ministiri w'Ububanyi n'Amahanga ataje. Nyuma yaje kwohereza ibarwa ivuga ko hasigaye ibibazo bibiri bikigibwaho impaka (igabanwa ry'ubutegetsi bw'ingabo, n'igihe Guverinoma nshya izajyaho n'aho izakorera), ariko avugaga ko yizewe ko bizaba byarangiye tariki ya 23, ko Perezida yari akwiye kumusanga ARUSHA, akazahamuhera ibisobanuro birambuye mbere yo gusinyira. Inama yarabyize yemeza amabwiriza ku bibazo bisigaye, ntiyumvikana ku mukandida wa Ministiri w'Intebe wari watanze na MDR, yemeza ko Ministiri watumwe agomba kurangiza imishyikirano, agasinyira protokoles zisigaye, akumvikana na FPR ku masezerano rusange, akaza gusobanurira guverinoma n'izindi nzego za politiki, itariki Perezida azasinyiraho ikabona ubwemeza. Iyo nama yemeje ko hajyaho akanama kagomba kwiga uburyo amasezerano y'amahoro azinjizwa mu mategeko asanzwe y'igihugu.

10.- Tariki ya 23 Kamena, Perezida yandikiye MDR ko kandida wayo atemewe, igomba gutanga undi.

11.- Kiriyo tariki na none nibwo Tanzania yabonye ko FPR na Guverinoma y'u Rwanda batabashije kumvikana, cyane cyane ko FPR yari yanze inama yayigiriye m'u'igabana ry'ubutegetsi bw'ingabo (50 - 50 kugeza kuri bataillon), isanga ko isinywa ritakibaye mbere y'inama ya OUA, nk'uko yabyifuzaga yo n'Umunyamabanga mukuru wa OUA, ihita ihagarika imishyikirano, isaba intumwa gutaha iwabo.

12.- Tariki ya 24 Kamena, abayobozi b'amashyaka PSD na PL barateranye, baza gutangaza impamvu babona yabujije isinywa ry'amasezerano n'izibatera kwanga kandida watanze na MDR

- Amasezerano yari ataraboneka ;
- Guverinoma n'amashyaka bagomba kwemera cyangwa bakanga kandida watanze igihe atanogeye akazi kamutegereje ;
- Bavuze bimwe bamunenga.

13.- Tariki ya 24 cyangwa 25 Kamena, Biro politiki ya MDR yarateranye ifata icyemezo ko Guverinoma idafite ububasha bwo kwanga umukandida w'ishyaka ryabo, bemeje ko ikomeje uwo mu kandida.

14.- Ibyakurikiyeho nabyo murabizi :

- Amatangazo ya MDR PVK, n° ryo kuwa 23/06/1993, n° 48 ryo kuwa 25/06/1993 na n° 49 ryo kuwa 29/06/1993, yamagana abayobozi b'amashyaka PSD na PLK avuga ko ar abagambanyi.

- Kuri 30/06/1993, abayobozi b'amashyaka MDR, PSD, PL barahuye ntibagira icyo bageraho.

- Kuri 01/07/1993 mwumvise amagambo yavugiye muri mitingi ya MDR i GIKONGORO.

6 Tariki ya 04/07/1993 mwongeye kumva amagambo yavugiye muri mitingi ya PSD i KIGALI.

Ishyamirana ry'abayobozi b'amashyaka yari yarishyize hamwe ngo abone ingufu zo guhangana n'abatsimbaraye ku butegetsi bw'ingufu, riteye impungenge abayaboke bayo mashyaka.

Ikindi giteye inkeke abanyarwanda bari bizeye ko ayo mashyaka azabageza kuri demokarasi mu mahoro, ni uko ibikorwa by'abayobozi bayo hamwe bishyigikiye imirwano ya FPR - Inkotanyi. Ndetse bamwe bivugirako icyo mirwano ariyo yonyine ishobora kubageza ku butegetsi baharanira.

15.- Tariki ya 8 Nyakanga, Inama y'abaministiri yarateranye. icyemezo yafashe bishyigikiye

kutugeza kw'isinywa ry'amasezerano y'amahoro vuba aha, ariko ntibirabura impamo. Igabana ry'ubutegetsi bw'ingabo riracyarimo tena (Igabana rya 40 % na 60 % muri rusange sinzi niba ariko FPR ibyumva). Ishyirwaho rya Guverinoma yaguye naho izakorera bizamerwa n'igihirigabo za ONU zizaba zagereye mu Rwanda kurinda umutekano w'Inkotanyi, kandi izihari zishyira zikizana kurusha abahasanzwe twese. Uko ayo masezerano azinjizwa mu mategeko asanzwe y'igihugu n'ikibazo cya Ministiri w'intebe ntacyo yabivuzeho.

Ubu rero turumva ibibazo bikirimo, Ubwo buri munyarwanda afite uburenganzira bwo kugira icyo atekereza ku bibazo bireba igihugu cyo, n'ubwo kubitangaza, turasaba buri wese kugeza ku bari aha ndetse na ku bandi bazabyumva cyangwa bazabisoma, icyo atekereza ku ihagarikwa ry'imishyikirano n'uko abona byagenda ngo ikomeze, abanyarwanda babone intango yo gukomeza kubaka igihugu cyabo nta mbunda, n'iterabwoba bibari hejuru.

Maitre MBONAMPEKA Stanislas.

* NSENGIYAREMYE ARI KU ISONGA RY'ABANYEREZA IMFASHANYO ZAGENEWE IMPUNZI.

Inkuru yabaye impamo ko hari abantu b'abashinyaguzi banyereza imfashanyo zagenewe impunzi. Abafaransa babivuze neza ngo : "Le malheur des uns fait le bonheur des autres". Tugenekereje mu kinyarwanda twavuye ko "ububabare bwa bamwe niko kwishima kw'abandi". Iyi ntambara igihugu cyacu kigiye kumaramo imyaka itatu, yatumye abantu bagera kuri miliyoni imwe bavanwa mu byabo. Kubera amikoro make igihugu cyacu gifite, byabaye ngombwa kwiyambaza amahanga. Abagira neza baratugoboka, bohereza imfashanyo igizwe n'ibiribwa n'amafaranga. N'ubwo bwose icyo

imfashanyo idahagije na busa urebye ibyo izo mpunzi zikeneye, hari inyangaibirama ziyemeje kuyinyereza zigamije kuzaza inda zabo.

Abakunze gushyirwa mu majwi ni abakozi bo muri Croix Rouge. Uretse ko ari nabyo dore ko ari bo bashinzwe kwakira izo imfashanyo bakazigeza kubo zigatwawe. Abakozi ba croix rouge aribo gusa banyereje izo imfashanyo byaba bigifite igaruriro. Akumira kandi igiteye inkeke ni uko hari abategetsi bakuru bo muri iyi guverinoma nabo biyemeje gukora ubwo bujura. Birabwo ibyuya ntibibwe amarasu. Uri ku

isonga yabo ni Nsengiyaremye Disimasi, ministiri w'intebe.

Ntitwari duherutse abategetsi nk'abo inda zatanze imbere. Mu mwaka w'1985 Gatabazi Felesiyani, icyo gihe wari ministiri w'imibereho myiza y'abaturage yaketswe ho gusahura imfashanyo yari yaragenewe impunzi z'abanyarwanda bari barirukanywe muri Uganda n'ubutegetsi bwa Obote. Yaje no kubifungirwa, amaze gucibwa urubanza. Niba amategeko agikurikizwa, umutegetsi wa kabiri muri iki gihugu wafungirwa kwiba imfashanyo z'impunzi yaba Disimasi Nsengiyaremye, ministiri

w'intebe wa guverinoma y'inziyacyuho yacyuye igihe tanki ya 16 nyakanga 1993. Muti kagira inkuru !

Ministiri w'intebe aherutse kwakura Ndasingwa Landoald, ministiri w'umunsi n'imubereho myiza y'abaturage barwa nk'oramutima "confidentielle" amusaba kiraka cyo kugura ibiribwa byagenewe impunzi

Ministiri Ndasingwa mu ibarwa yandikiye Nsengiyaremye tariki ya 14 gicurasi 1993, yamumenyesheje ko hashyizweho inzira abashakira birakira nk'ibyo bugomba kunyuramo. Ubwo burwo ni piganwa rizajya rikoreshewa buru kwezi Hakaba hashyizweho akanama gashinzwe ako kazi kugizwe n'aba bakurikira

Dr Madalina BAGWANEZA, konseye mu byereke politiki, ari ngwe ukayobora.

Odeti UBONABENSHI, umuyobozi mukuru - Folomena NYIRAHABIMANA, umunyamahanga na

Felesiyani KAYINAMURA, umuyobozi ushinzwe imbereho y'abaturage

Ministiri Ndasingwa amenyesha Nsengiyaremye ko icyemezo cyatariwe icyo ari cyo cyose kigomba kwumvikanwaho n'abagize ako kanama. Cyokora aya n'abagamba gusa. Kuko na none muri icyo barwa ministiri Ndasingwa amenyesha shebuja Nsengiyaremye ko abaturuzi babiri bamugetse ko bagomba kubona kiraka muri icyo nverezwa, babakoreye bwo muri ukubabura yifuzaga Abo hacuruzi, ni

Ndagura Pascal wahawe toni 300 z'amasaka ku mafaranga 37 ku kilo, bihwaye n'amasafaranga miliyoni ebyiri n'ibihumbi ijana. Uwa kabiri ni Karekezi wemerewe gutanga toni 300 z'ibishyamba ku mafaranga 40 ku kilo, bihwaye n'amasafaranga miliyoni umunani. Amafaranga y'abo hacuruzi ngo ni Nsengiyaremye ubwo ugomba kuyababasha muri ministiri y'umari. Ubwo nawe ntazabura mo aye birumvikana

I'bona yabona, uwumva akumva Ngabo abirirwa batubeshya ngo baradushakira amahoro Ngabo abirirwa bashakira amajwi aho ari ngo bababajwe n'akaga k'abavanywe mu byabo n'ayi ntambara. Ngabo abirirwa babeshya ngo barashakira ko iyi ntambara yarangira yarangira ite se kandi bayite mo nyungu

KANGURA.

ARUSHA IRANGIYE INTAMBARA ISHOJE INDI. INYENZI ZIRATASHYE, TUZISANGANIZE IKI ?

Inyenzi Ndatiranyi z'amashyamba zaturashye "Turi kubona ku ngufu n'abo twashyize imurineru."



gashyamba ari impunzi
hantu arara abo umwami yifuza.

Amakosa yabaye
ubusaba bw'abadutegeka
ntibutume twafata kumwe.

Abakurambere bacu niba
badusobanuriye inyenzi icyo ari

abari muri icyo nama bakomeje
gutsindagira ko RTLM ari sosiyeti
y'ubucuruzi, byari ibigamba. Kuko
mu bantu bese bayoboye icyo
Radiyo na Televiziyo, 99 ku ijana
baje bababajwe no kubona inyenzi

ryumye RTLM twa
cy'ubufatanye bw'ubucuruzi
nyamwinshi, ube ijwi rigamye
gukangura no kurengera rubanda
nyamwinshi.

Lw...

kinyamakuru cyangwa radiyo ashyigikiye ubusugire bwa repubulika bisabwe gucungeza

amatwara nk'aya yo gukoresha amatwara ya vuba byanze bikunze. Itegeko rigenga amatwara naryo

rigomba gushyirwa ahagaragara hakiri kare abo riraba bakarinenga

RTLM : AHO UMUTUTSI YANTSE NTIRIVA.

Abishyize hamwe ntakibananira. Ibyo abahutu bifuje barashyize babigeraho. Nyuma y'umwaka urenga hatangajwe ko abahutu bagiye gushyira radiyo na televiziyo yigenga, irashyize iravutse. Abantu benshi bakunze kwibaza impamvu inyenzi zakomeza kwiharira urubuga zonyine. Ubwo abahutu benshi twahise dutakaza ukuntu twashyize radiyo na televiziyo yigenga. Uko iminsi yagendaga yicuma, niko habonekaga twa "groupe" tunyuranye natwo twashyize ko iyo radiyo yajyaho bitarambiranye.

Umuho twa "groupe" twabaye twashyize cyane maze ibitekerezo turabyegeranye twemeza igitekerezo kimwe cyo gushyirwa radiyo televiziyo yigenga. Duha duha bakishyize abanyamafaranga badutera inkunga kuko icyo gikorwa cyasabaga amafaranga cyane cyane. Abahutu b'abanyamafaranga bakomoka mu mashyamba yose, mu turere twose tw'igihugu barimo **KABUGA Felicien**, umukungu wa mbere mu Rwanda n'abandi bakungu bakorana, bafata imigabane igaragara muri icyo sosiyete **RTLM**.

Abanyabwenge nabo ntibahatanze ndetse n'abategaye bo hejuru bo muri iki gihugu b'abahutu bakomoka mu turere twose tw'u Rwanda no mu mashyamba yose. icyatangajwe ni uko nta mututsi n'umwe wigeze yibwiriza ngo afate imigabane muri **RTLM**.

Cyokora ni mu gibe. Mu nama rusange yabereye kuri Hotel Amahoro i Remera, tariki ya 11 Nyakanga 1993, n'ubwo twose abari muri icyo nama bakomeje gusindagira ko **RTLM** ari sosiyete y'ubucuruzi, byari ibigamba. Kuko mu bantu bose bayobotse icyo Radiyo na Televiziyo, 99 ku ijana baje bababajwe no kubona inyenzi

Abanyamafaranga yabababajwe ubusugire bwa Repubulika muri mase * NOGEZE NA SAN ubasaba guhararira u bumwe bwanyu. Turumvira na ku murongo wa FM 106 kuri radiyo yacu!!

Ingufu za rubanda nyanwira ngo gashyirwe tugera kuri Radiyo RTLM muh. Mumwe na MURMUNA NOEL mwarumutseho!!



zifite radiyo yazo. Radiyo Muhabura, na Radiyo Rwanda zikaba zarayigoye, zo n'ibyatse byazo. Abantu bose batanze imigabane yabo wasangaga umvugo yabo ari umwe ngo abahutu iriya radiyo na televiziyo izababere ikimenyesho cy'ubufatanye. Dore ko ari nacyo gikorwa cy'ubufatanye cyatumye bavuye rumwe, bagahurira ingufu zabo hamwe.

Ngiyo Radiyo na Televiziyo izafasha Kanguramu gusoma integane z'abahutu. Ku rugamba, ingabo z'u Rwanda zaratsinze, mu rwego rw'itangazamakuru Kangura iratsinda, none Radiyo na Televiziyo yacu iratsinze. Dore ko icyo radiyo na televiziyo yiswe iy'abahanira ubusugire bwa repubulika. Abateme repubulika rero, mureke **RTLM** ibabwirire ifatanye na Kangura kubereka umwanya wanyu. **RTLM**, na Radio 106, yamvikanze bwa mbere ku isi tariki ya 8 nyakanga 1993 mu ijwi ry'umwana uvutse witwaga Docteur **RTLM** tubere ikimenyesho cy'ubufatanye bwa rubanda nyamwamshi, ube ijwi rigamije gukangura no kurengera rubanda nyamwamshi.

Tumaze RTLM. La Radio 106, twiye rya rubanda nyamwamshi.

Igitakaza cyo gushyiraho **RTLM** cyavutse tariki ya 13 Nyakanga 1992, gitangirwa n'abagabo 12 b'inarumukira. icyo gitakaza cyashyirwe mu bikorwa tariki ya 8 Mata 1993 ubwo hashyirwagaho umukono kuri stati igenga icyo sosiyete **RTLM** Dore impamvu z'ingenzi zatumye abo bagabo batakaze gushyiraho **RTLM** : Abo bagabo basanze intambwe ya demokarasi ishyingirye ku mashyamba menshi ishimushye, basanga ari ngombwa gushyigikira icyo demokarasi no kurengera ubusugire bwa repubulika.

Abo bagabo basanze kandi hashyirwaho ubundi buryo bwo kungurana ibitekerezo kuko ubwari buriho butari buhagije kandi bubogamye cyane. Iki impamvu yatumye abo bagabo biyemeza gushyiraho **RTLM**, bashakaga guhugura abaturage bagazwaho amakuru y'umwaho, ababogamye kandi anyuranye. icyo sosiyete yitwaga **RTLM**, "Radio Télévision Libre des Mille Collines", ikaba

ikorera i Kigali. Mu ntego z'ingenzi za RTLM twavuye -

- Gutara, gutunganya no gusakaza amakuru

- Guhugura abaturage wifashishije amakuru, iyamamaza n'impaka

- Gutanga umusanze wo gushimangira demokarasi mu Rwanda no kurengera ubusugire bwa repubulika.

- Guteza umbere itangazamakuru ukoresheje amashusho na radiyo.

- Guhagararira cyangwa gufatany n'ibindi bigo by'itangazamakuru byo mu mahanga...

RTLM yatangiranye amafaranga (capital) angana na miliyoni ijana angana n'imigabane ibihumbi 20. Umugabane umwe ukaba uhwanywe n'amafaranga ibihumbi bitanu (5 000). Ariko nawe ushobora gufata imigabane irenze igihumbi.

Inzego za sosiyete

RTLM.

Hari urwego rwo hejuru ari rwo Nama Rusange. Hakaba n'Inama y'Ubutegetsi ishimwe gucunga umutungo w'iyi sosiyete, hakaba n'Urwego rw'abacunga umukoreye y'iyi sosiyete.

Aho umushinga ushire

ubu.

Sosiyete RTLM ifite abafashe imigabane benshi harimo n'abanyamahanga. Hari n'abandi benshi biyemeje gufata indi migabane ku buryo mu kuboza 1993 amafaranga RTLM yiyemeje gutangurana (100 000 000 Frw) yaba yaboneye.

NGEZE Hassan

IBYO NTIBINDEBA, NJYE NDI UMUSEDERI.

1.- Muhutu wishubije ibyawe muri 1959 inyenzi zikimara gubunguza u Rwanda, bivamo dore inyenzi zaje kubisubiramo nk'uko amazezerano y'Arusha abivuye.

"Ibyo ntibindeba, njye ndi umusederi".

2.- Muturaga munyarwanda gira witegure gutegekeshwa ikiboko no gutanga imisoro yo gukiza inyenzi nkuko amazezerano y'Arusha abiteganyaga.

"Ibyo ntibindeba, njye ndi umusederi".

3.- Musirikari, ngabo y'u Rwanda tanga imbunda maze ushoke igushanga nk'uko amazezerano y'Arusha abivuye.

"Ibyo ntibindeba, njye ndi umusederi".

4.- Mucuruzi w'u Rwanda, wowe wagowe itegure kongerwa imisoro kugirango guverinoma irimo inyenzi izabone uko yishyura imyenda zafashe zigurira imwano zo gutera tubanda nyamwinshi nk'uko amazezerano y'Arusha abivuye.

"Ibyo ntibindeba, njye ndi umusederi".

5.- Ministiri w'umuhutu, ya mu murwa mukuru uyeye gukorera i Byumba aho inkotanyi zishobora kuzagufata mpori, nkuko amazezerano y'Arusha abivuye.

"Ibyo ntibindeba, njye ndi umusederi".

6.- Munyarwanda ugendera muri taxi, itegure gukomeza kuzaza umufuka y'inyenzi, dore bene wazo

barazamurira ibiciro ubutitsa by'amatagisi zitazaza, dore ziraje murungo ine azikubana kane

"Ibyo ntibindeba, tuzagenda mu zacyi, njye ndi umusederi".

7.- Mukozi wa Leta, tanga ibiro (bureau), ubise inyenzi nk'uko amazezerano y'Arusha abivuye.

"Ibyo ntibindeba, njye ndi umusederi".

8.- Bahutu mwese, mwitegure kuvurwa n'inyenzi zitareba inshinge zuzuye SIDA, dore ko amazezerano y'Arusha yazaguriye

ubuzima.

"Ibyo ntibindeba, umusederi".

9.- Muhutu ugisinziriye, n'ubwo uzi ubwenge, witegure gubitarwa n'inyenzi nk'uko inyenzi Museveni yabigenje muri Uganda.

"Ibyo ntibindeba, njye ndi umusederi".

10.- Nzirakarengane, mwitegure kubuzwa epfo na ruguru nk'uko amazezerano y'Arusha abiteganyaga

"Ibyo ntibitubereba, twe turi abasederi".



DEPITE RUCAGU YARATWANDIKIYE.

TUGERAGEZA KUMENYA UBUGOMA N4AMAYERI Y4ABATUTSI.

UMUTUTSI UMUVURA UMUSHO RYAMARA GUKIRA AKARIGUKANURIRA.



Iyanyandiko itangiyweyuri mugani ari ukugira ngo yereke kandi irushaho gukangura abatutsi ububi, ubugome uburyarwa n'ubuhemu by'abatutsi bityo barushaho kuba maso. Abatutsi biyita abanyabwenge kurusha abandi. ariko icyo ushushoje cyane usanga inyuma y'ibyo hushye ubugome busa.

Umututsi abana na rubanda nyamwinshi (umuhutu) amuryarya cyangwa ari uko bari icyo amukerereye. Umututsi aremera akayahura ku muhutu akoresheje uburyo bwose burimo amafaranga, bashikiye, umugore we n'ibindi byose byamushobokera kugeza igihe abona icyo yifuza ku muhutu. Ntawe utazi ukuntu abatutsi bamwe bageze muri Zaire abagore babo bakabashyirira abategetsi bamwe bo muri icyo gihugu babita bashikiye babo bagahundukira bakabana mu rugo rumwe umututsi yibwirira n'umugore we uko bisanzwe banyarwanda bakibyarira umututsi aho kuvuka umuzayiruka nkuko byagombye kugenda. Tuzi ko hari bamwe muri abo bategetsi babibonye nyuma bikabababaza bamwe bakicwa. Iyo amaze kubona icyo yashakaga ku muhutu ahita amutera umugongo bakabyarana abo ahasigaye akamwumvisha, akamutesekesha nkaho batigeze bavugira rumwe. Uwaba yariyeze kubana n'umututsi yasubiza amaso inyuma, ubu ngira ngo ni we wambere umugabo w'ibi mbabwirira. Iyi migani ikurikira iragaragaza ububi n'ubugome bubariho akarande.

• Umututsi umuvura impere yamara gukira akakwendera umugore.

- Umututsi umuraza mu kirambi bwakwirakwira akakwendera ku buriri.

- Igihugu kitica imbwa cyorora imiseka

Hanyuma mu Kivwaha bakavuye ngo "Mitwe wa nyoka ni nyoka", bityo zera akaba ari na kunu INYENZI zakwiyubururamo INKOTANYI hanyuma ngo MDR itwumvishye ko bahindutse ABAVANDIMWE kandi bazanywe no kutwamurira kw'icumu.

Iyo mugani iretekana ko ubugome n'agasuzuguro kabo ahanu ibya none ari ibya kera. Abahutu berekanye ko bagira ubugome nk'ubwaho kuko icyo babugira batari gukomeza guceceka bazenze babo bo mu Ruhengeri n'ibyumba biva nk'imiswa abandi bavanwa mu byabo bakangara. Tuzi ko hari bategereye ko abahutu bihimbura ku batutsi baje bagamije kubatsemba bityo bakabona intandaro yo gutera u Rwanda ari ikivunge bitwaje ko baje gusosha ubwo bushyamba, nyamara byarabapfanye kuko umuhutu yakomeje kwihangana kugeza ubwo ibintu bitangiyeye gusobanuka... Tuzi ko badutera hari bagamije kwica no kurimbura abahutu miliyoni enye n'igice (+ 4 500 000) cyane cyane abageze muvishuri nkuko i Burundi babiganye nyamara imana ifungaye ukuboko. Ubwo bugome kandi babugiragaye ubwo bongeraga kwubura imurwano tariki ya 08/02/1993 bagafata umuhutu bakamuca amabura bakayamamuka umugore cyangwa se bagafata ubugabo bw'umuhutu bakabubamira umugore we, hanyuma ibinyamakuru byabo byuzuye i Kigali bigahundukira bikandika ko ari ingabo z'u Rwanda ko zazo nyenzi zitabikora, ariko bakibabwirira ko hari abaturage baciye kw'icumu aha Mana badashobora kuzibagirwa ibyo bakoreye birebana n'amashuri yabo.

Muribuka ko, nyuma y'imurwano yamaze ukwezi kwose

ibere mu Mutara, Ingabo z'u Rwanda zirukanyo INYENZI ziyise INKOTANYI zibavuye ku butaka bw'u Rwanda n'ubwo zari zifashywe bikomeye kandi na n'ubu zigifashwe n'ingabo za Museveni mu gushaka kuvamaho ubutegetsi bwa rubanda nyamwinshi y'abahutu bakimukwa iy'agatsiko k'abatutsi nkuko byari bimaze mu Burundi ishyamba ry'abahutu FRODEBU ritatashyirira, abatutsi bishye abahutu basaga 1 200 000 kuva muri 1962 u Burundi bubonye ubwigenge. Tubabwirira n'uko iki gihe intambara yahindutse isura abatutsi babifashyirirako na "NSENGIMASI", "TWAGIRAMUNGU Rukokoma" bo muri MDR n'izindi nyenzi zihishye mu mashyamba akomeye ya MDR na MRND. Ubwo bufatanywe bw'abanyapolitiki bahu b'abaswe nibwo bwatunguye INYENZI zigira umurya zikaza umurego bituma igihe kunyuma cya Ruhengeri na Byumba gifatwa ari nako zigenda zisatira imirambo itabarika y'abahutu aho banyuze hose bavugira ko barahora kandi barashyirirako intambara bemeza ko baje kubohora abanyarwanda ngo babazanywe demokarasi! Mwibonye ko abatutsi bacye i Kigali (dore ko mu by'ukuri ariho bashyigikiye iyi intambara 80 %) babinyujije mu binyamakuru byabo no mu muryango yabo igamije kurenganura ikiremwa-tutsi, aho kugira ngo bamagane ibikorwa bibi by'inyenzi zene wabo bakoreye abahutu aho banyuze hose bakwiyeye hanze ko abatutsi ari bo bashyize, bityo ukibaza niba abahutu bagira cyangwa ngo bawe amashuri nk'ab'abatutsi.

Nkuko twabivuze imbere, mu Burundi hushyirirako abahutu bagera kuri 1 200 000 kugeza mu mpera z'umwaka ushize, abenshi babambwe na caterpillars zatwarwaga n'abazayiruka bafi y'ikibuga cy'indege cy'i Bujumbura, abandi bajugunywe mu Nyabarongo n'akanyaru ku

buryo abanyururu bo mu Rwanda birirwaga babarukora bajya kubahamba (ibyo kandi nta banga rikuraho kuko byakorwaga ku manywa). Izo mvunuru za nyuma zo mu Burundi, cyane cyane izo muri 1972, zaje gusakara mu Rwanda icyo gihe abategutsi ba MDR PARMEHUTU bakora programme yo kurwanya abatutsi, baza gukizwa n'ikimani HABYARIMANA ubwo yakoraga coup d'état abatutsi benshi bakiruhutse, none ubu nibwo bafashe iya mbere bamutera hejuru biyibagiza aho yabavanye. Nyamara nibatereba neza na wundi mutegetsi muri iki gihugu uzongera kubatonesha nkuko Habyarimana yabibakoreye, burya koko ngo "ubugira neza bw'inkware bwayigomze ijosi"! Nta kugirira neza umuntu. N'ubundi inzoka icyo utayishe irahindukira ikakurya.

Ingoma ya Habyarimana yaranze no gukomesha abatutsi bikabije bababwira imyanya ikomeye mu butegetsi bwose, amashuri aba nyabo bakimurwa umwana w'umuhutu abatutsi bapfuye agasoni, imishyamba myinshi bacungaga barayihombaye amafaranga ajyanwa kugura imwano hanze zigaruka kurimbura abahutu. Bityo rero abahutu twari dukwiye guhahira imbaraga hamwe tukarwanya INYENZI tukazibashya ahasigaye tukazibindukirana HABYARIMANA tumubaza ubu bugambanyat yagurirye.

Uwavumye abatutsi ntiyakarabye kuko buri gihe bazahora barangwa n'ubugome, akurimi gasize umunyuma, agasuzuguro n'uburyarya bityo umuvumye w'imana ukazahora ubari ku mutwe kuko imana itumvikana n'UMUGOME.

Turibuka twese ukuntu bageze mu Rwanda bashoye inka zabo bashakira urwuri rwiza. Bari bavuye mu majyaruguru ya Afurika bageze mu Rwanda bahasanga urukwiranye n'inka zabo, baricara biyegera Abami b'abahutu birwaga "ABAHINZA" maze bakoresheje amayeri yabo basanganywe yo gutanga inka

n'abakobwa babo bahunka abahutu batega ku Rwanda kugeza ubwo rwigobotoye icyo ngoyi muri 1959. Abatutsi bamaze kugera mu Rwanda muzi amayeri bazanye, ngo ni IBIMANUKA bivuye mu Rwanda, ubundi umwana w'umuhungu yavuye ngo YAVUKANYE IMBUTO nabo ari amayeri yo kumwimika ku bwami basinzirije abahutu bababeshya ibitabaho.

Mu kurengera imbaga nyamwinshi igizwe n'abahutu, intwari zatubanyirye zakoze icyo bwabaga barwanya ubururwa n'agasuzuguro gakabije k'abatutsi, bashyiraho ishyamba rya MDR PARMEHUTU ari naryo ryabohoye abahutu mu gusinda kwaryo muri 1961 nkanatuzanira UBWIGENGE muri 1962 ubwo bitumababutsi bari bagitumbaraye ku ngoma ya cyami biyemeza guhunga batangira kugaba ibitero mu mpande zose z'u Rwanda bagakubitwa inshuro ubwo impunzi zikiyongera.

Impunzi ziyemeje gutahuka zarakiriwe adetse zishyirwa no mu butegetsi. Habyarimana aho agiriye ku ngoma arabatonesha karahava kugeza ubwo basanze nta kundi byagenda kutari ugusubirana ubutegetsi bakongera bakica bagakiza nkuko byahozeho, uretse ko bageze aho bagakomwira mu nkoko n'ingabo zacu. Niwakwibagiriye ukuntu abatutsi benshi bahinduye ubwoko bityo bikaba byarababesheje gufata imyanya y'abahutu mu ishirahamwe ry'amoko muri za ministari, abadepite, ubucamanza, amabazade, mu bakozi bakuru b'igihugu n'ahandi. Ubwo kandi ninako abatutsi bakomeye bishyirirwa ku bahutu ariko bakirinda kubyarana nabo ku buryo abo bana ari nabo bakaze cyane muri iyi ntambara barwanirira abatutsi kugaruka ku butegetsi. Ukw'ugucengera kwabo hose kandi nikwo kwatumye igihugu kinagira ibanga ku buryo bagitsye ntacyo bikopaga na busa. Umwe mu batutsi bafatirwe ku rugamba akaza gufungirwa i Kigali twamubajije icyo bagombaga gukora bamaze gufata ubutegetsi asubiza agira ati

"twe twari twazanywe no kuvanaho umwanda w'abahutu, iby'umpuhwe ntabyo twamwo kandi murubonera ibyo dukora mu Ruhengeri n'i Byumba". Ati "mushakise mwambabarira mukandekura cyangwa mugakora icyo mushakira cyose". Ubwo rero yabwiraga abanyarwanda bose, uwashakira kwumva yakwumva nkuko bo ntacyo bigeze baduhisha.

Abahutu rero bari bakwiye kuva ibuzimu bakajya ibuntu, nibisigane barwanirire ubumwe bwabo kuko icyo INYENZI zibona tutumvikana zirushaho kugira ingufu mu guhe bo aho bava bakagera bavuye rumwe kuri byose.

Ikibabajye cyane ni ukubona ishyamba ryagombaga gukomera kuva kera rigiye gucikamo ibice nkuko abatutsi babyifuje. Ngira ngo MDR icyo iba MDR PARMEHUTU ya KAYIBANDA CDR ntiyagombaga kuvuka, yewe ndetse na MRND nayo iba imerewe nabi.

None ugufatanywe kwa MDR na FPR (+ PL) bitumye MDR ita ibara kuko nta gihe MDR PARMEHUTU yigeze ikorana na LUNARI abashatse kubihaza rero murabona icyo biyariye ishyamba. Ariko wenda bashobora kuba bakiri ABAVANDIMWE bakaba banga ko abarwanashyamba b'abaparmehutu babavumbura bakaryora amakotanyi bariye. Bityo rero abahutu b'i Burundi bakwirirye kubera ab'u Rwanda urugero bakarushaho guhumuka no kuba maso kuko byose bizamubaturwa n'amatora. MDR rero ntiyuburura bakiri kare ngo ibe mu kwaha kw'abatutsi (PL na FPR) imenye ko abaparmehutu bayirimo bazabibaryoza, cyane cyane NSENGIYAREMYE na TWAGIRAMUNGU.

Depite RUCAGU Bonifasi.

KUKI U RWANDA RUKOMEZA KWIHOMA KU BUBILIGI ?

Bavuga ko inshuti nyashuti iboneka mu byago. Kuva repubulika y'u Rwanda yashyirwa, abategiye b'u Rwanda bishyirye mbere na mbere kwagura amarembo. Bakavuye u Rwanda mu bwigunge. Aho repubulika ya mbere yari yaragejeje, repubulika ya kabiri yarakomeje maze inshuti z'u Rwanda ziragwirira. Ambasade z'u Rwanda ziriye mu mahanga ari nako abahagarariye ibihugu byabo mu Rwanda biyongera. Ububirigi kubera impanuka y'amateka, byabaye ubwa mbere mu bihugu byafunguye ambasade yabyo i Kigali. Muri izo nshuti u Rwanda rwagiye rwunguka harimo inshuti nya nshuti n'izindi zo mu rwego rwa "diplomatie" gusa. Ubabirigi beretse abahutu aho babera bari bishyirye n'inyenzi zateye u Rwanda kuva repubulika yashyirwa kugeza na ubuho. Ububirigi bushyigikiye inyenzi bifite ishingiro. None si abakwe bareze.

Repubulika y'u Rwanda
igishingwa, Igihugu cyari gikeneye
ingabo zo kurinda ubusugire
bw'imipaka yacyo. Dore ko
inyenzi zari zimaze kumeneshwa
na revolisiyo ya rubanda yo mu
w'1959 zari zitarava ku izima.
Icyo gihe ababiligi, kuko aribo
bayoberaga igihugu, nibwo
bashinzwe icyo ntegano yo
gushyiraho ingabo ze guhangana
n'inyenzi. Abanyarwanda kuva na
kera bari intwari. Ubwo butwari
bwabo rero nibwo byatumye
zikumira ibitero by'inyenzi.

Ababiligi ntibazabyiyitirire ! Ababiligi bakomeje kwigira nyoni nyinshi ngo barafasha u Rwanda mu rwego rwa gisirikari. Nyamara ntaho bataniye n'abadutera. Uburyarya bwabo bwagaragaye umunsi inyenzi zigahye igitero tariki ya mbere Ukwakira 1990. Ukurikije amateka ahuje u Rwanda n'ububiligi, icyo gihugu cyagombye kuba aribwo bwa mbere bwadutabaye. Nyamara se sibwo bwafashe iya mbere mu gutera inkunga umwanzi ! Bufunga imfashanyo yose bwageneraga u Rwanda, n'amamasu twari twararishye burayimana butegereje ko igihugu cyacu gifatwa mpiri. Umwanzi agucira akobo imana igucira akanzu. Imana irebera u Rwanda na nibu iracyaturinze.

Kubera iyo myifatire, ababiligi bagombaga guhita bahambira utwabo. Ubwo butwererane cyane cyane mu rwego rwa gisirikari bwashaka bukarorera. Ikibabaje ni uko u Rwanda rukomeje kwihome kuri abo bagome. Niba ari ukurwana abasirikari b'ababiligi ntibarusha abanyarwanda. Ubutwari bwabo rwarabubonye mu ntambara ya kabiri y'isi yose. Abasirikari ba Hitler bambutse ububiligi nk'ifi yoya mu mazi. None se abo bantu bananiwe gukingira igihugu cyabo niba u Rwanda rutezeho amahirwe !

Mu bubiligi hari Ishuri rya gisirikari ERM (Ecole Royale Militaire) ryigisha aba ofisiye. Iryo shuri ryakiraga abanyeshuri bo mu Rwanda, Burundi na Zaire, ibihugu byagize ibyago byo

gukolonizwa n'ababiligi. Muri iki gihe, u Burundi na Zaire byahagaritse kohereza abanyeshuri muri ERM. Impamvu nta yindi ni uko abayobozi b'iryo shuri basigaye bagambana nihagire umunyeshuri w'umwirabura utsinda. Bose babasuzerera bazarangije kandi ku mpamvu zidasobanutse. Tuvuye se ko muri aka karere dutuyemo nta umunyeshuri w'umuhanga ubonekamo watsinda ERM?

U Rwanda rero nicyo gihugu cyonyine kikirindagira cyohereza abanyeshuri guta igihe muri iryo shuri. Nibarize ubuyobozi bukuru bw'ingabo z'u Rwanda, ERM niry'o shuri ryonyine kamara ryigisha aba ofosiye ? Ko n'inkotanyi zirisuzugura kandi ari iry'abanywanyi babo, u Rwanda rurashaka iki ? Kugirango umu ofosiye ayobore ingabo ni ngombwa ko anyura mu bubiligi ? Uwaroze abahutu ntivyakarabye.

Atari ibyo, bari n'andi mashuri makuru ya gishirikari. Kandi inahuti size zibuze. Tuvuze iby'iryo shuri rya ERM nibuka iby'amushinga wa Televiziyo y'u Rwanda.

Ababiligi mu ibanga bari bafitanye n'inkotanyi babeshye u Rwanda ko bazawishingira. Ntutukamenye ko bashaka kuwuburizamo. Ababiligi babanje kubeshya ko biyemeje kuzubaka inzu y'amagorofa atandatu, bagatanga ibyuma, bakanigisha abanyamakuru... Inkotanyi zaje kumvikana n'ababiligi, umushinga barawigurutsa. Ngo icyo bishingiye ni ukwigisha abanyamakuru gusa! Iyo abafaransa batahagobokau Rwanda nta televiziyo ruba rufite ubu.

Kugumya kugundirana n'abo bantu bafatanyaga n'umwanzi abanyarwanda bazabibona ibiterako byasheshe. U Rwanda rwaretse koko kwihoma ku babiligi ko inshuti zitabuze ! Mobutu wabirukanye mu mwita umwana ? Nzabandora ni umwana w'umunyarwanda.



BURUNDI : ABAPORONA (ABATUTSI) BABANGAMIYE UMUTEKANO.

Harayamaze ngo aho umworo yanikiye ntibwuma. Abaturundi kuva na kera na rindi banyaga bipfuzwa kubaho mu mahoro ariko bakabangamiye n'abatutsi basinzikajwe n'umutima w'amacakubiri n'ukwigungirako. Kuva Uprona ushikiriyeho ubutegetsi mu 1961, ntiwahengeshanije kubangamira amahoro y'abanyagihugu. Mwo kwibuka amaraso Uprona yasheshe gushika uyu munsi, ariko ntitubirandireko.

Ubu hobo vyifashe gute

?

Kuva aho Uprona wemerewe imigambwe imwe n'imwe ku bangikana nawe, nako utakoze kugirango uce intege abanyagihugu. Uprona yiyambaje abacangero b'abagande, abatanzaniya, inkotanyi... batikiza ingo s'abahutu nko muri komine Mpanda, Mubimbi, Misigati... mu mpera z'uwo 1992, maze Uprona igasimbira kw'isunzu ry'inzu ngo "inyankaburundi" za Palipehutu. Ntiwarekeye aho : Leta mporona n'abasoda bayo bihaye no kwama bategura imigambi yo guhungabanya u Rwanda bitwaje ngo umutekano w'uburundi ubangamiye n'abahungirye mu Rwanda hamwe n'abanyamakuru b'abanyarwanda bavuye canke bandika ku Burundi.

Imbere y'uko amatora yo mu kwa gatanu aba, abatutsi b'i Burundi biyemeje kuyaburizamo, basubira gukora nk'ivyo bakoze muri za Mubimbi, Mpanda, Mutimbuzi muri 1992, barigira umuryango w'abahutu mu Gitebe muri Komine Rugombo. Abanyagihugu batakumbiye ubutegetsi bubina amatwi nabo babona ko ata kundi nakwiye kwirarira. Ntiwarekeye kabiri, abicanyi ba Uprona bafatwa mpiri ivyakurikiye twobibaza abanyagihugu.

Amatora maze kuvamwo, Uprona yagaragaje akababaro kadasanzwe :

- Imyiyerekano na yegereyegere vyahitanye abana b'abahutu.

- Igisagara ca Bujumbura cahindutse ikeregero ry'abononyi b'abatutsi kuko imodoka ziraterwa amabaye bikabonwa ibisanzwe, abantu baramburwa utwabo n'abatutsi bakaba akamizwe n'ingoma...

- Abasikari b'abatutsi bafatanije na Uprona bitwaje ngo Palipehutu yateye, bafata ibirwanisho ngo bambariye urugamba naho ni urwitwazo bashaka gubonye abahutu n'abatwa. Ivyo vyabaye inshuri zibiri mu kiringo c'ukwezi kumwe gusa bikorwa n'abashikira ba Buyoya yateye utwatsi mu matora yo ku wa 01/06/1993.

- Uprona yabandanije kubesha ngo uburundi bwarinjiranye, noneho wiha kudurumbanya abanyagihugu bo mu makomini ya Rugombo na Mugina mu misozi ya Ruziba, Kiremera, Nyakarabo... aho abacangero bihaye inkumbi y'abahutu baramu, bakomeretsa abandi nkabo. Ayo marorerwa yose Uprona n'abanyamakuru bayo bemeza yuko aho bagizi ba nabi baza baturutse mu Rwanda.

- Kuri 15/07/1993, Uprona yanse kubandanya inama y'abashingamateka ku mpamvu zitumvikana :

* Mu gihe umukuru w'inamashingamateka atari bwatorwe na komite nshingamateka, Uprona ntiyari kwitwaza ko uwayobora inama ya mbere asukira Frodebu.

* Uprona icyo uba ushaka demokarasi, ntiwari kwanka ko inamashingamateka itora komite nshingwabikorwa yayo kubwoba gusa bwo kudatsindira icyo myanya kuko ufisemwo abashingamateka bake ; ivyo bigaragara ko Uprona n'abanyirwanako bese barajwe

ishingano gukandamiza abanyagihugu.

* Ngo inkubisi y'... irayakubita ikayitarukirizako. Itegeko ryisunzwe mu guhora komite nshingwabikorwa ngo ni iryo mu 1982 hari umugambwe umwe gusa, ngo ntiryoreshwa hari imigambwe myinshi. Ni kuki se Uprona utategenije ingene ryohinduka mu gihe hoba imigambwe myinshi canke ngo irihindure imbere yuko inamashingamateka itorwa ku wa 29 Rubeshi 1993 ? Uprona rero ikozweho n'ububegito n'ubwibone bwayo aha wa mugani ngo nzi gufura avuna ibano.

Tugarutse ku mutekano ugeramiye, twakwibaza vyinshi ariko ahanini twibutse iryo Perezida wa Uprona Mayugi Nicolas yavuye ku wa 02/07/1993, ngo Uprona ugiye gushinga mu makomini yose y'uburundi ibiro byo kurwanira abatsinzwe mu matora. Ntagukekeranya, aho bese bariko baradurumbanya umutekano w'abaturundi ni abaturumwa ba Uprona.

Barundi rero, ntimusamazwe n'iyavugwa n'imvuzi za Uprona zishaka kubahonya zibanje kubatanyanya na bene wanyu bahurikiye muri Palipehutu, nyabune mutsimbataze umubano mwiza, mwiyamirize Uprona, ikinyoma cawo n'abacangero bawo.

**BAZOMPORA Thadée,
Rohero I
BUJUMBURA.**

BURUNDI : UBUTEGETSI ABATUTSI BABURIYE I BUJUMBURA NTA HANDI BABUTEZE.

Ku wa gutandatu tariki ya 10 Nyakanga 1993, i Bujumbura nibwo abatutsi b'i Burundi batanze ku mugaragaro igihugu bari baribye abahutu. Abatutsi bari bahagarariwe na Buyoya bemeye ku mugaragaro amahame ya demokarasi batanga utwa bandi. U Burundi bujya mu maboko y'abahutu, muri uwo muhango bari bahagarariwe n'uwo bitoreye, Melchior NDADAYE.

Abatutsi biboneye ko demokarasi ari demokarasi. Ku isi yose ni imwe. icyo rubanda nyamwinshi yemeje ntigihinduka niyo wakoresha imbunda. Buyoya n'abatutsi bene wabo bakomeje kwibeshya ko abahutu batapfura hageze ku butegetsi. Nti bakamenye ko icyo umuntu yihereyeye mu kazu k'itora avuga ikimuri ku mutima, agatora uwo ashatse.

Ngira ngo abatutsi b'i Burundi nabo barabyibonye, haba mu matora ya Perezida wa repubulika ndetse no mu matora y'abadepite. Ubutegetsi abatutsi baburiye mu Burundi, mu ndiri yabo, nta handi babuteze. Yego muri Uganda, abahima n'inyenzi z'abatutsi bayobowe na Museveni barica bagakiza, ariko ni iby'igihe gito. Museveni yanze akunze azagera aho yemera andi mashyaka, amatora aho, abanyu Uganda basubirane igihugu cyabo.

Mu Rwanda inyenzi zirakibeshya ko zishobora gufata igihugu ku ngufu. Nyamara uretse urusaku rw'imbunda, habaye amatora (kandi azaba), inyenzi n'abatutsi bene wabo nibabona n'umukononye wo kubahagararira.

Ubwo u Burundi bubohotse kandi ari bwo bwari indiri y'abatutsi turizera ko mu gihe cya vuba, aka karere kacyi.

kaba gacitsemu ingoma ntutsi.

Ndadaye ariye agahigo...

Uretse no kuba umuhutu wa mbere uyoboye u Burundi, Melchior Ndadaye akomeje gutangaza abantu. Ni ubwa mbere mu mateka y'Afurika hajyaho ministiri w'intebe w'umugore. Kandi bizwi ko abagore bakunze gusuzugurwa cyane cyane muri aka karere kacyi. Abanyarwanda sibo bavuye ko nta nama y'umugore! Ndadaye rero siko we abihonze. Yashyizeho umugore ngo ayobore Guverinoma ya. Yitwa Sylvie KINIGI, akaba amututsikazi.

Abakurikiranira hafi politiki yo mu Burundi bemeza ko uwo mugore urebye ari "agakingirizo" nk'uko Buyoya nawe yari yarafashe abahutu akarunda muri Guverinoma ariko nta jambo bafite mu byemezo byarabaga igihugu. Ba Adrien SIBOMANA, François NGEZE, Nicolas MAYUGI n'abandi nibabujije abahutu bene wabo gufata bishwe n'abatutsi. Sylvie KINIGI nawe rero ntazabura NDADAYE guhindura u Burundi igihugu gishya. Kandi azabikora, kugeza mu gisirikari kugeza ubu cyari indiri, indiri, akarima k'abatutsi. Abakomeye Ndadaye mu irahira rye, babonye uko uwo mugabo akomeje, atazava ku izima. Buyoya mu ishireye yabeshye bwa nyuma amahanga ko asize igihugu kizima. Ngo imihanda yarubatswe, amashuri, abakozi baracyahembwa kandi baracyahemberwa igihe...

Ndadaye yahise abeshyura icyo kinyoma Amenyesha amahanga ko imyaka 31 ishize, u Burundi bwazuzwe n'ingoma z'igitugu, z'ubwicanyi, zitubahiriza ikiremwa muntu... Ibyo rero

bigomba guhinduka. Kugirango Ndadaye yereke Buyoya ko adakina yafashe icyemezo cyo gufungura abafunzwe bose mbere y'itariki ya 1 kamena 1993, ari abazira ibya politiki cyangwa se ibindi byaha.

Imana nayo yumva ijwi rya benshi.

Hari abantu cyane cyane abanyamahanga bafashe Buyoya ho umugabo w'intanga rugero muri demokarasi. Abenshi bageze aho kumugereranya na Colonel Amadou TOUMAI TOURE wo muri Mali wahereje ku meza abasiviri ubutegetsi kandi muri ukuntu buriyohere bamwe.

Nyamara ni ukwibeshya. Buyoya ntacyo atakozwe ngo agume ku butegetsi. Nawe si we, ni amahanga na Kangura byamwokeje igihugu aya ku izima. Buyoya yabanye kwanga ishyirwaho ry'amashyaka menshi. Ngo amashyaka niyo azana amacakubiri, imyirya n'ibindi bibi byose. Amashyaka ayemera atemeye ari nabwo ahereye aho yanga ishyaka rya rubanda nyamwinshi y'abarundi. Palipehutu, ngo ni ishyaka rishingiye ku moko. Ntibyahagarariye aho kuko yakomeje no gutoteza abayobozi bakuru b'iryo shyamba. Yivugana Perezida wariyo, Gabutu Remy, abandi abamurira muri gereza.

Umuntu aragutoteza yagera aho akakumara ubwoba. Abahutu bigiye Buyoya umutwe bibumbira muri Frodebu, ikibazo bagikemura muri demokarasi. Uwavuze ko ijwi rya rubanda ari ryo jwi ry'Imana atiyibeshye. Si nje wahere haba Buyoya n'abatutsi, n'ingoma zabo.

KANGURA.



*Nababwiye ko ndi ikinani cyananiye abagome
n'abagambanyi mubitekerezaho cyane. None dore
abagambanyi nka Nsengiyaremye, Ngurinzira, Ndengejeho
barahise. Abagome nabo iminsi yabo irabaze.*